Contents

Ser	ies Editor's Preface	vii
No	tes on Contributors	ix
1	Introduction: Searching for Peace in the Ancient World Kurt A. Raaflaub	1
2	Making War and Making Peace in Early China Robin D. S. Yates	34
3	Ancient India: Peace Within and War Without Richard Salomon	53
4	Water under the Straw: Peace in Mesopotamia Benjamin R. Foster	66
5	Making, Preserving, and Breaking the Peace with the Hittite State Richard H. Beal	81
6	Conflict and Reconciliation in the Ancient Middle East: The Clash of Egyptian and Hittite Chariots in Syria, and the World's First Peace Treaty between "Superpowers" Lanny Bell	98
7	From Achaemenid Imperial Order to Sasanian Diplomacy: War, Peace, and Reconciliation in Pre-Islamic Iran Josef Wiesehöfer	121
8	War and Reconciliation in the Traditions of Ancient Israel: Historical, Literary, and Ideological Considerations Susan Niditch	141

VI CONTENTS

9	They Shall Beat Their Swords into Plowshares": A Vision of Peace Through Justice and Its Background in the Hebrew Bible Thomas Krüger	161
10	"Laughing for Joy": War and Peace Among the Greeks Lawrence A. Tritle	172
11	War and Reconciliation in Greek Literature David Konstan	191
12	War, Peace, and International Law in Ancient Greece Victor Alonso	206
13	War and Peace, Fear and Reconciliation at Rome Nathan Rosenstein	226
14	The Price of Peace in Ancient Rome Carlin A. Barton	245
15	The Gates of War (and Peace): Roman Literary Perspectives Jeri Blair DeBrohun	256
16	Early Christian Views on Violence, War, and Peace Louis J. Swift	279
17	Fight for God – But Do So with Kindness: Reflections on War, Peace, and Communal Identity in Early Islam Fred M. Donner	297
18	Peace, Reconciliation, and Alliance in Aztec Mexico Ross Hassig	312
19	War and Peace in the Inca Heartland Catherine Julien	329
20	The Long Peace Among Iroquois Nations Neta C. Crawford	348
Ind	Index	